

# Psychological Bulletin

EDITED BY

SHEPHERD I. FRANZ, GOVT. HOSP. FOR INSANE

HOWARD C. WARREN, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY (*Review*)

JOHN B. WATSON, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY (*J. of Exp. Psych.*)

JAMES R. ANGELL, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO (*Monographs*) AND

MADISON BENTLEY, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS (*Index*)

WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF

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## CONTENTS

### *General Reviews and Summaries:*

*Psychological Effects of Drugs:* A. T. POFFENBERGER, JR., 409. *Reaction Time:* V. A. C. HENMON, 411.

### *Special Reviews:*

*Dunlap's Psychobiology; Gerrish's Sex Hygiene; Robie's Sex Ethics:* S. I. FRANZ, 412.

### *Report:*

*Report of Committee on Reeducation Research:* S. I. FRANZ, 416.

*Books Received, 419; Notes and News, 420.*

*Publishers' Announcement, 421.*

*Indexes, 422.*

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WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF  
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THE  
PSYCHOLOGICAL BULLETIN

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## GENERAL REVIEWS AND SUMMARIES

## PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF DRUGS

BY A. T. POFFENBERGER, JR.

*Columbia University*

A number of books and articles have appeared during the last year giving a popular review of the facts concerning the effects of alcohol. One of these by Fisk (4), medical director of the Life Extension Institute, presents the results of a study of insurance data concerning the "risks" of users and non-users of alcohol. The physiological effects of alcohol and its relation to human efficiency are also summarized. Bowers (3) gives a popular account of the experimental and statistical studies of alcohol. He includes a chapter on "Alcohol and War" and one on "Alcohol and the College Man." Both of these chapters are composed largely of opinions of leaders in the two fields rather than experimental data. Hollingworth and Poffenberger (6) give a resume of the effects of alcohol and various other drugs on efficiency. Miles (8) repeated the experiments of Dodge and Benedict (*Psychological Effects of Alcohol*) upon one of their subjects. Tests and procedure were duplicated as nearly as possible. The results confirm the findings of Dodge and Benedict. "The two series of measurements taken together unmistakably indicate as a result of a dose of 30 c.c. of absolute alcohol a lengthened reflex latency with a decrease in the amplitude of movement, slower reactions, slower coördinated movements, less sensitiveness to stimulation and an increase in pulse rate. The memory and word reactions, as in the earlier results, were improved after alcohol."

Stockard and Papanicolaou (9) treated guinea pigs with alcohol

fumes and studied the influence of this treatment upon the descendants for four generations. They report that when males are treated and females are normal, the offspring for four generations show defects of various kinds, limited in most cases to abnormalities of the central nervous system and sense organs. The inherited conditions must be due to changes produced by the alcohol inhalation in the germ cells, or in their chromosomes. This work should be of considerable interest to students of mental defects. Bagg (1) measured the effects produced by the inhalation of alcohol fumes upon habit formation in white mice. The maze was used for testing learning power, and 24 hours always intervened between maze trial and alcohol treatment." Animals that had previously made normal records, without the alcohol treatment, were found to make slower average records when the treatment was instituted, and in like manner, . . . when the alcohol treatment and the maze learning were begun at the same time the daily records were again inferior to those of the control group."

Macht and Isaacs (7) studied the effect of some opium alkaloids on the psychological reaction. Twelve subjects were tested, the drug was given by injection and control doses of saline solution were employed. Simple reactions to light, sound and touch, and association reactions consisting of the solution of addition and multiplication problems were measured. Morphin doses varied from  $\frac{1}{8}$  to  $\frac{1}{4}$  grain (the latter being an ordinary therapeutic dose). The smallest dose produced a period of stimulation as indicated by a shortened reaction time, decrease in mean variation and reduction in the number of errors. This was followed by a period of depression. The larger the dose the shorter the stimulation period became, until with the largest dose it was extremely brief. "From the experiments made with combinations of morphin with other opium alkaloids . . . it appears that morphin given in such a form is more narcotic and correspondingly more depressant to the psychic functions than when the same dose of morphin is administered to the same subject by itself."

Berry (2) measured the effect of smoking upon the mental work of addition. The tests were all made upon himself and nothing comparable to the control doses, considered so necessary in other drug work, were possible. The experiment was continued for 20 days, and on alternate days the subject smoked one cigar. On smoke days the work was done in 7.7 per cent. less time and with slightly fewer errors than on non-smoke days.

Goddard (5) reports an experiment on the effects of pineal gland extract upon mental development. Three subjects, two of the Mongolian type, who were fed the extract for a period of 6 months to one year showed no improvement.

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2. BERRY, C. S., Effects of Smoking on Adding. *PSYCHOL. BULL.*, 1917, 14, 25-28.
3. BOWERS, E. F., *Alcohol: Its Influence on Mind and Body*. New York: Cloude, 1916. Pp. 207.
4. FISK, E. O., *Alcohol: Its Relation to Human Efficiency and Longevity*. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1917. Pp. 216.
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9. STOCKARD, C. R., & PAPANICOLAOU, G., A Further Analysis of the Hereditary Transmission of Degeneracy and Deformities by the Descendents of Alcoholized Mammals. *Amer. Naturalist*, 1916, 50, 65-88; 144-177.

## REACTION TIME

BY V. A. C. HENMON

*The University of Wisconsin*

Evans (2) reports a comprehensive study with trained and untrained subjects of light, sound and touch distractions on simple light, sound and touch reaction times. Distractions uniformly lengthen the times, both with trained and untrained observers, and increase their relative variability. Practice causes an early period of rapid adaptation but the effect of distraction is never completely overcome. Light distraction was most effective at the beginning but waned rapidly. Sound was, on the whole, somewhat more effective as a distraction than light or touch. A warming up period characterized both the series with and without distractions. The distraction effect was greater when the distraction and main stimuli belonged to the same sense. Training acquired by long practice with one stimulus seems to be transferred bodily to another stimulus. Training in reaction with distraction shortens the reaction very



definitely to a different stimulus with the same distraction. Training in reacting without distraction does not appreciably aid in reacting to the same stimulus with distraction. Practice in reacting with a certain distraction does shorten the time of reaction with a different distraction. Training in attention, which means training in ability to ignore non-essentials for the sake of essentials with the accompanying attitudes of self-confidence, self-reliance and interest in the work, make transfer possible.

Austin (1) reports a new method of elimination of the variable errors in "making" and "breaking" of electrical connections where electro-magnet is used. His method is "based on the fact that the arc produced by an alternating current between two electrodes is set up and extinguished twice during each cycle of alternations and also upon the accuracy with which the frequency of an alternating current may be indicated and observed by employing a so-called Frahm frequency meter." The image of the alternating arc, whose frequency is readily determined, is focused upon a moving photographic film. The number of dashes is counted and serves as a basis for measuring reaction time.

Warren and Reeves (3) describe an ingenious arrangement which permits all switches and the chronoscope to be operated by one experimenter. The apparatus, while not regarded as ideal, has been found effective for simple reaction to sound and light and for association reaction to normal stimuli.

#### REFERENCES

1. AUSTIN, F. E. A New Method of Measuring Reaction Time. *J. of Exp. Psychol.*, 1917, 2, 34-40.
2. EVANS, J. E. *The Effect of Distraction on Reaction Time, with Special Reference to Practice and the Transfer of Training.* (Archives of Psychol., No. 37.) New York: Science Press, 1916. Pp. 106.
3. WARREN, H. C., & REEVES, P. Hipp Chronoscope Without Springs. *J. of Exp. Psychol.*, 1917, 2, 114-116.

#### SPECIAL REVIEWS

*An Outline of Psychobiology.* K. DUNLAP. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1917. Pp. 145. (2d edit.)

The present edition of this useful book might well be described as a "corrected" edition. The changes are mainly those of corrections and of slight additions to make matters more readily understood by the beginner. A glossary of terms has been added and the

pronunciation of terms is given in it instead of in the index. The use of plates borrowed from different sources, with different names for the same structures, is continued. This may tend to familiarize the student with several names for the same part, but it is perplexing. The adaptation of the figures could have been made at little expense, and this procedure would have prevented much possible confusion. At the same time the relative sizes of the figures should receive more attention. Some are reduced to an extent which makes them difficult to read, and there is a disproportion in emphasis (compare, for example, Figs. 3 and 78). The psychologist has the right to demand from the publisher as great legibility for the figures in a text as for the type.

The book has been previously thoroughly criticized on the anatomical side and further reference to this aspect is needless. The physiological and the psychological aspects have received less attention. Many physiological statements are scattered throughout the book, and Chapter IX is given up to the physiological-psychological views of the author regarding "the functional interrelations of receptors, neurons, and effectors" in which the relations of the nervous system to "consciousness" are considered. This chapter may well take our attention. The main points which are made are as follows:

All normal physiological processes are reflexes and accessories to reflexes. There is also an "I" or an awareness. The awarenesses are of different kinds, all depending "upon the action of reflexes," some being perceptual (including feelings) and others being thought. The latter are "not initiated in the same receptors" as the perceptual, although the characters of the reflexes are not differentiated beyond saying that they have "the same termini" as the reflexes giving rise to the perceptual awareness. There is no neurological distinction between "reflex" action and "voluntary" action, since all normal actions are the termini of reflexes. Discharge from an afferent neuron may take place along many efferent channels, or the same efferent neuron may be affected by impulses starting from any one of the numerous afferent neurons. When, however, a certain afferent neuron is stimulated it may affect a special set of efferent neurons connected with muscles which produce a predetermined movement. Other efferent elements are also set in activity. In addition, the effectors used for the special activity receive impulses which have originated not in the first afferent neuron but in other afferent elements "not definitely

analyzed." The predetermined reflex (for example, an eye to finger reaction) is the dominant one and "the condition of dominance and subordination is probably typical of the reflexes which condition perceptual consciousness." On the other hand, "the essential condition of attentive consciousness seems to be the functioning of the nervous system as a whole." In the production of serial habits, such as two or more reactions following one stimulation in place of two or more serial stimuli, "the efferent current resulting from the first will be drained into the afferent current of the second, thus setting up an actual arc between the two muscular activities. . . . A long series of reactions, each of which originally depended on a separate stimulation, may become serially connected and follow accurately from the stimulus of the first one. If each link in the chain is 'conscious' . . . the repetition of this series is associative thought; and its formation is the association of ideas." Thought is conceived to depend upon the irritation of muscular receptors, but in certain cases this is unnecessary and it is believed that "the reflexes are short-circuited, *i. e.*, that the efferent current eventually starts an afferent current without descending to the muscle level." Perceptual habits, circular reflexes, and the interrelations of reflexes and consciousness are also dealt with.

Much of this is neither elementary nor obvious. It is almost entirely speculative, although written mostly as if the expressed views recounted discovered facts. Speculation, as such, is not to be condemned, but in a book that purports to give to the student "morphological and physiological data" directly contributory to psychology, it might have been well to label the chapter distinctly as "a theoretical or speculative discussion of the relations of consciousness to neurological and other bodily activities." Many students would then take less literally the views which are expressed. They might also be tempted to add data from physiological and clinical fields which do not always accord with the speculative explanations of the experimental results on habit formation (including the psychology of skill) which have apparently been well read by the author.

Some of the theoretical difficulties are surmounted by the author's refusal to accept the "all or none" law for nervous tissue. His tacit assumption that an efferent neuron may act to stimulate directly an afferent neuron (quoted above) also makes the speculative treatment more simple, even if it thereby throws doubt upon the whole of the author's hypothesis. The failure to include any facts re-



garding habit formation in relation to the activities of the nervous system should be corrected in any subsequent edition of the book. The absence of any satisfactory discussion of the facts or data regarding the reflexes, upon which much of the speculative discussion hangs, is also unfortunate.

There is a section on the use of the term "center" as applied to different parts of the nervous system which may be commended to the careful consideration of all neurologists, psychiatrists, physiologists, and psychologists.

SHEPHERD IVORY FRANZ

GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

*Sex Hygiene.* F. H. GERRISH. Boston: Gorham Press, 1917. Pp. 51. 60 cents.

This booklet contains the lecture given many times by Dr. Gerrish to college boys. It may appeal to a few readers but its main appeal must have been due largely to the talking personality of the author.

SHEPHERD IVORY FRANZ

GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

*Rational Sex Ethics.* W. F. ROBIE. Boston: Badger, 1916. Pp. 356. \$3.50.

As a physician dealing with nervous and mental disorders Dr. Robie has had the opportunity to obtain the sexual histories of many patients, and in this book they are utilized as occasion demands. The returns from a questionnaire to normal (and other) people are also included, and the sexual habits, the sexual feelings, etc., of a number of individuals are described. Extracts from popular teachings are given, some are criticized adversely and are justly estimated, while others are praised. The mawkish and religious books which flood the country are deprecated, as being unscientific even though their object may be praiseworthy. The suggestions on bibliography are good for those who desire to know some of the best that has been written and who are not interested in the subject from a personally morbid craving for the salacious.

While there is nothing new of a psychological, physiological, or sociological character beyond the case histories, the book may be recommended to those who desire information, more scientific than that contained in the pages of some of our dailies and other periodicals and in those of the religio-scientific books. It should, however, be stated that what is provided is too strong food for the adolescent and for the sexless prude.

SHEPHERD IVORY FRANZ

GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

## REPORT

## REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON REEDUCATION RESEARCH

Following is a report of the efforts of the Committee on Reeducation of the American Psychological Association, and of the similar Sub-Committee of the Psychology Committee of the National Research Council. The report is published, in accordance with the custom of other similar committees and sub-committees, to show the progress that has been made up to the present time.

Immediately after the publication of the report of the Conference on Reeducation held under the auspices of the General Medical Board of the Council of National Defense (see the *BULLETIN*, 1917, 14, 229), much general and special medical and other scientific interest was manifested throughout the country. Inquiries regarding various aspects of the problems were received from individuals, from representatives of local and national organizations, and from teachers. Definite questions were answered as well as the chairman could, and suggestions were made when requested. Much of this interest could be called sporadic, or scattered, there being apparent no inclination to look at the whole, but rather local or individual problems and needs to be suggested or solved.

Requests for suggestions regarding investigations were, however, made by three individuals representing national and general aspects of the work: by Major Edgar King, M.C., U.S.A., for the Office of the Surgeon General of the Army; by Mr. Charles H. Winslow, Assistant Director in charge of Research of the Federal Board for Vocational Education, for that Board; and by Dr. Stewart Paton, of the War Work Committee of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, for that Committee.

Memoranda were prepared and sent for the purpose to each of these with the following results. Dr. Paton acknowledged the receipt of the memoranda (dated September 20), reporting that he had referred them to Major Pearce Bailey, M.R.C., U.S.A., the chairman of the War Work Committee. No action has been reported to date by Major Bailey. The memoranda (dated September 18) written for Mr. Winslow were acknowledged, but information of further action has not been received. Major King, to whom the memoranda were given on September 17, requested more definite information and suggestions, which were furnished in subsequent memoranda. The further progress in this direction will be noted below.

All three memoranda were in the main alike, but differing in slight details on account of the special interests involved. They pointed out the necessity for the investigation of certain problems of reëducation, with special reference to those matters which may be called "functional restoration" or "functional adaptation." They suggested that investigations in these lines, at least from the medical aspect, were to be considered on a par with investigations of pathogenic bacteria, curative sera, and the like. From the educational side it was suggested that certain methods be investigated in order to discover those giving the best results with adults having different maiming conditions. Such investigations, it was pointed out, are necessary in order "to save time, to reduce expense, and to bring about the best results" in functional recovery of the maimed and crippled.

The investigations most urgently needed are those which are planned to discover methods to better (if possible) the following conditions: (1) those disabling accidents which at present are considered to be incurable or for which no functional adaptation is recognized, and (2) the most frequently encountered accidents which are now dealt with in a way, but for whose betterment it is recognized that methods of improved technique should or may be devised. Investigations of these kinds, it was suggested, could very well be prosecuted in this country with cases of industrial accidents, which resemble closely those of war, and many cases of these industrial accidents would be available for study in such large commercial and industrial centers as Boston, Chicago, and New York. It was also pointed out that in the published reports from England and France which were examined the fact had frequently been deplored that time or men had not been available for the investigations of methods, and it was suggested that investigations in this country should be inaugurated immediately in order that our maimed and crippled soldiers might have the benefit of any improvement in technique or of newly devised therapeutic measures. The inauguration of such investigations in this country, and provision for their temporary prosecution, it was pointed out, would be advantageous in other directions, in that the work could be done by civilians. The preliminary investigations would also permit the determination and selection of the more capable men for further work, and nearer the firing line, if the continuation of the investigations was considered to be desirable.

On September 19, in conversation, Major King suggested that

any investigations should be conducted as near as possible to the Office of the Surgeon General, and that the work should be planned to be started in Washington, either at the Walter Reed General Hospital of the Army, or at the Government Hospital for the Insane where certain facilities for the conduct of the work were immediately available. He requested that additional memoranda be submitted to him in which detailed information be given of a few problems, of cost, and the like. This was done September 24, 1917.

Three problems were suggested: a comparative study of the paralyses, with reference to the effects of different procedures; a consideration of the anesthetics which at present are practically entirely neglected as far as treatment is concerned; and methods of bringing about new coordinations in amputated cases. The laboratory of the chairman of the committee was reported as available, but it was pointed out that Washington is not an industrial center and that until Army casualties were received in large numbers it might not be possible to make as good a selection of cases as would be desirable. This suggestion was also made as an item of expense since being already in Government work the chairman could devote time to such investigations without the necessity for special employment by the War Department. Three full-time and paid workers were suggested with the addition of an assistant and a clerk, such workers to be employed by the War Department in order that their full time should be devoted to the work. The time to be devoted to the investigations in the preliminary period was set at four months, this amount of time being considered to be necessary on account of the long processes involved.

In a letter dated November 12, 1917, in answer to a request for any information regarding the decision of the Surgeon General regarding the matter, Major King wrote that the memoranda "will receive attention and that it is the intention of the Surgeon General to make whatever investigations along the lines suggested by you as found to be possible. Up to the present time the matter has continued to be in a formative stage."

SHEPHERD IVORY FRANZ, *Chairman.*

GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

## BOOKS RECEIVED

- LOCKE, P. *The Conversion of Hamilton Wheeler*. Bloomington, Ill.: Pandect Publ. Co., 1917. Pp. 285. \$1.25.
- FREEMAN, F. N. *How Children Learn*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1917. Pp. xiv+322. \$1.60.
- SMITH, W. B. *An Introduction to Educational Sociology*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1917. Pp. xvii+412. \$1.75.
- COE, G. A. *A Social Theory of Religious Education*. New York: Scribners, 1917. Pp. xiii+361. \$1.50.
- CAREY, G. W. *The Tree of Life*. Los Angeles: G. W. Carey, 1917. Pp. 60.
- GRAHAM, B. *The Philosophy of Christianity*. Columbia, S. C.: R. L. Bryan Co., 1917. Pp. ix + 144.
- ANDERSON, B. M., JR. *The Value of Money*. New York: Macmillan, 1917. Pp. xxviii + 610. \$2.25.
- CROCE, B. *Logic as the Science of the Pure Concept*. (Trans. by D. Ainslie.), London: Macmillan, 1917. Pp. xxxiii + 606. \$3.50.
- GATES, A. I. *Recitation as a Factor in Memorizing*. Archives of Psychol., No. 40, 1917. Pp. 104. \$1.00.
- PINTER, R. & PATERSON, D. G. *A Scale of Performance Tests*. New York: Appleton, 1917. Pp. x + 218. \$2.00.
- THOMPSON, E. L. *An Analysis of the Learning Process in the Snail. Physagyrina Say*. Behav. Monog., 1917, iii, No. 3. Pp. iii + 97. \$1.25.
- MAY, M. A. *The Mechanism of Controlled Association*. Arch. of Psychol., 1917, No. 39. Pp. iv + 74. 75 cents.
- HUOT, L. & VOIVENEL, P. *Le Courage*. (Pref. by E. Etienne.) Paris: Alcan, 1917. Pp. vii + 358. 3 fr. 50.
- CARROLL, R. S. *The Mastery of Nervousness*. New York: Macmillan, 1917. Pp. 346. \$2.00.
- DE FURSAC, J. R. *Manuel de Psychiatrie*. (5me edit.) Paris: Alcan, 1917. Pp. viii + 509. 7 fr.
- GEMELLI, A. *Il nostro Soldato*. Milano: Vita & Pensiero, 1917. Pp. xii + 339.
- LUCIANI, L. *Human Physiology*. Vol. IV. (Trans. by F. A. Welby; Ed. by G. M. Holmes; Pref. by J. N. Langley.) London: Macmillan, 1917. Pp. x + 519. \$5.25.
- Psychological Tests: A Bibliography*. New York: Bur. of Educ. Expts., 1917. Pp. 75. 25 cents.



## NOTES AND NEWS

THE November number of the *BULLETIN*, dealing with Social and Religious Psychology, was edited under the direction of Professor J. H. Leuba, of Bryn Mawr College.

PROFESSOR C. H. JOHNSTON, of the University of Illinois, was killed in an automobile accident on September 20.

DR. H. R. CROSLAND, of the University of Minnesota, has been appointed professor of psychology in the University of Arkansas.

PROFESSOR DAVID A. ANDERSON, formerly of the University of Washington, has accepted the headship of the department of psychology and education in the Pennsylvania State College.

PROFESSOR J. MARK BALDWIN has been appointed lecturer in the *École des Hautes Études sociales* at Paris

AT Swarthmore College Professor C. Fisher, of the West Chester State Normal School, and Professor S. B. Davis, of Ursinus College, will conduct the work in psychology and education.

DR. JOSIAH MORSE, of the University of South Carolina, has been granted leave of absence for the duration of the war to undertake Red Cross work in South Carolina, and to be field director of the work at Camp Jackson.

DR. T. L. BOLTON has been appointed professor of psychology at Temple University.

DRS. CARL ROSENOW and Jacob Kantor have been appointed instructors in the department of psychology of the University of Chicago.

THE University of Rochester has expanded its work in psychology, with a laboratory thoroughly equipped for experimental purposes, and quarters for animal experimentation. The work is under the charge of Professor L. A. Pechstein.

PROFESSOR L. WITMER, of the University of Pennsylvania, has sailed to undertake the direction of social service work under the auspices of the American Red Cross.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICE

OWING to the number of psychologists engaged in government work, and the consequent decrease in psychological investigations, it has been decided to suspend temporarily the publication of the *Journal of Experimental Psychology*. The publication will be resumed as soon as conditions warrant. Meanwhile the experimental material will be published in the *Psychological Review*.

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## INDEX OF NAMES

Names of contributors are printed in SMALL CAPITALS, and the page numbers of the contributions in **Full Face Type**. In the case of authors reviewed or summarized the page numbers are in *Italics* and in the case of mention in the notes and book lists they are in Roman type.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Abbot, E. S., 6, 13, 213, 290                    | Bateman, W. G., 358                       |
| Abbott, E., 339, 386                             | Batson, W. H., 320                        |
| Adams, H. F., 170, 185                           | Baxter, M. F., 165                        |
| Addams, J., 109                                  | Beanblossom, M. L., 339                   |
| Adler, A., 213                                   | Beatty, A. J., 263                        |
| Adler, H., 115                                   | Bedford, E. A., 124                       |
| Adler, H. M., 213, 386                           | BELL, J. C., 71, 185, 247, 350            |
| Adrian, E. D., 134                               | Bennett, F., 320                          |
| Allard, H. A., 274                               | BENTLEY, M., 15, 81, 143, 333, 373        |
| Allee, W. C., 274                                | Bergson, E., 390                          |
| Allport, F. H., 22                               | Berle, A. A., 358                         |
| Almack, N., 92                                   | Bernheim, —, 242, 244                     |
| Alrutz, S., 244                                  | Bernheim, H., 332                         |
| Alspach, E. M., 92                               | BERRY, C. S., 25, 411                     |
| Altmann, —, 236                                  | Berry, E. L., 125                         |
| Alvarez, W. C., 124                              | Bethe, A., 134                            |
| Amantea, G., 98                                  | Bierbaum, G., 281                         |
| Anderson, B. M., Jr., 419                        | Bikeles, G., 130                          |
| Anderson, D. A., 366, 420                        | Billingsley, P. R., 98, 125, 135          |
| Anderson, H. M., 215                             | Binet, A., 107, 358                       |
| Anderson, H. W., 247, 358                        | Bingham, A. T., 386                       |
| Anderson, J. E., 247, 333, 359                   | Bingham, H. C., 274, 334                  |
| Anderson, M. M., 234                             | BINGHAM, W. V., 32, 70, 247, 334, 339     |
| Andrew, M., 366                                  | Bird, C., 390                             |
| André-Thomas, —, 130                             | Birnbaum, J. W., 163                      |
| Angell, J. R., 80, 168, 334, 366                 | Bisch, L. E., 213                         |
| ANGIER, R. P., 126, 142, 191                     | Bjerre, P., 142, 213, 242, 244            |
| Anon, 114, 331, 332, 347                         | Black, D., 130                            |
| Anrep, G. V., 124                                | Blanton, S., 347, 358                     |
| Anschutz, G., 2, 115                             | Bloomfield, M., 339                       |
| ANTONIUS, BRO., 148                              | Boardman, H., 332                         |
| ARPS, G. F., 47, 92, 320, 323, 347               | Bogardus, E. S., 396                      |
| Arey, L. B., 281                                 | Boirac, E., 191                           |
| Atwood, N., 358                                  | Bolton, T. L., 420                        |
| Aster, E., 22                                    | Bonaventura, E., 13                       |
| Austin, F. E., 412                               | Bonser, F. G., 183, 247                   |
| Ayer, F., 347                                    | BORING, E. G., 98, 99, 101, 175, 263, 320 |
| Ayres, L. P., 347                                | Boring, L. D., 263                        |
|  | Boaswell, F. P., 320                      |
| Bagby, E., 366                                   | Boutroux, E., 390                         |
| Bagg, H. S., 411                                 | Bovie, W. T., 281                         |
| BAIRD, J. W., 263, 393                           | Bowers, E. F., 411                        |
| BALDWIN, B. T., 78, 183, 335, 339, 341, 347, 365 | Bowler, A. C., 386                        |
| Baldwin, J. M., 420                              | Bowman, J. T., 130                        |
| Barrow, G. A., 232                               | Boyd, W., 358                             |
| Bartlett, F. C., 320                             | Bradford, E. J. G., 175                   |
|  | Braafladt, L. H., 124                     |

- Brandenburg, G. C., 358  
 Breckenridge, S. P., 339, 386  
 Breed, F. S., 183, 333, 347  
 BRIGHAM, C. C., 74, 109, 115, 333  
 Bridges, J. W., 333  
 Broad, C. D., 82  
 BROCKBANK, T. W., 151  
 Bronner, A. F., 213, 247, 320, 339, 340, 361, 386  
 Brown, C. R., 334  
 Brown, H. C., 6, 13  
 Brown, H. W., 387  
 Brown, S., 301  
 Brown, T. G., 130, 135  
 Bruce, H. A., 359  
 Bruckner, L., 247  
 Brueckner, L. J., 333  
 Brugmans, H. J., F. W., 320  
 Brunemeier, E. H., 124  
 Bruns, —, 80  
 Bryant, J., 213  
 Buckingham, B. R., 347  
 Buddenbrock, W., 6, 274  
 Buhler, K., 323  
 Burgess, W. R., 339  
 Burke, A., 359  
 Burlet, H. M. de, 281  
 Burlureaux, C., 242  
 Burnham, W. H., 15, 281  
 Burr, C. B., 213  
 Burrell, P. S., 2  
 Burton-Opitz, R., 124  
 BURTT, H. E., 53, 143, 163, 320  
 Butler, P., 213  
 Buttel-Reepen, H., 274  
 Butterworth, J. E., 248  
  
 Cabot, R. C., 2  
 Cady, F. E., 253  
 Caldwell, F. C., 92  
 CALKINS, M. W., 188  
 Campbell, C. M., 214  
 Cannon, W. B., 101, 124, 135  
 Carey, G. W., 419  
 Carey, N., 182, 359  
 Carlson, A. J., 101, 124  
 Carnes, M., 175  
 Carosland, H. R., 333  
 CARPENTER, F. W., 117  
 CARR, H., 98, 233, 290  
 CARR, H. A., 58  
 Carroll, R. S., 419  
 Carter, E. P., 125  
 Cary, L. R., 274  
 Cattell, J. McK., 191, 366  
 Cattell, McK., 124  
 Cellerier, L., 347  
 Chapman, J. C., 114, 247, 320, 333, 347, 350, 387  
 Charlesworth, E. A., 339  
 CHASE, H. W., 7, 144, 155  
 Chassell, L. M., 247  
  
 Chauveau, A., 80  
 Childs, H. G., 347  
 Christiansen, A. O., 247, 359  
 Chrysoston, Bro., 80  
 Churchill, E. P., Jr., 290  
 Claparède, E., 244  
 Clark, H., 170, 320  
 Clarke, H. M., 263  
 CLARK, M. A., 63  
 Clausen, R. E., 274  
 Clothier, R. C., 334  
 Cobb, P. W., 92  
 Cobb, M. V., 183, 347  
 Coe, G. A., 114, 143, 339, 373, 397, 419  
 Coffin, J. H., 116  
 Coffman, L. D., 348  
 Coghill, G. E., 281  
 Cole, W. H., 274  
 Colvin, S. S., 333  
 Conard, H. E., 320  
 Conklin, E. G., 2, 347  
 Connet, H., 125  
 Cook, H. D., 92  
 Coover, J. E., 320, 347  
 Coriat, I. H., 242  
 Curtis, S. A., 348  
 Courtney, W. L., 339  
 Cowan, E. A., 320  
 Coward, T. A., 290  
 Crafts, L. W., 387  
 CRAIG, W., 57, 274  
 Crawford, C., 348, 359  
 Crile, G. W., 124  
 Crittenden, E. C., 92  
 Croce, B., 419  
 CROOKS, E. B., 144, 149  
 Crosland, H. R., 420  
 Cross, A., 348  
 Cubberley, E. P., 348  
 Culp, V., 183  
 Cummings, H. B., 333, 339  
 Cunningham, K. S., 247  
 CURTIS, J. N., 136, 170, 175, 263, 320  
  
 Dabney, T. G., 323  
 Dallenbach, K. M., 170, 263  
 Dashiell, J. F., 333  
 Davenport, C. B., 214, 339  
 Davidson, P. E., 184, 349  
 Davis, S. B., 420  
 Day, L. C., 359  
 DEARBORN, G. V. N., 10, 42, 98, 141, 221, 348, 365  
 Dearborn, W. F., 192, 247, 263, 359  
 De Busk, B. W., 359  
 De Fursac, J. R., 419  
 Déjerine, J., 116, 192, 242  
 De Laguna, G. A., 82  
 De Laski, E., 175  
 Del Priore, N., 124  
 Deonna, W., 390  
 De Sanctis, S., 359

- Dewey, J., 113, 348, 378  
 Dimmick, F. L., 98  
 Dockeray, F. C., 348  
 Dodge, R., 144, 191, 263, 334  
 DOLL, E. A., 75, 183, 184, 247, 333, 366, 387  
 Dolley, W. L., 274  
 DOOLEY, L., 10, 156  
 Down, E. F., 347  
 DOWNEY, J. E., 70  
 Drever, J., 359  
 Drinker, C. K., 124  
 Drinker, K. R., 124  
 Drummond, W. B., 359  
 Dunham, F. L., 247, 359  
 DUNLAP, K., 7, 10, 56, 115, 144, 147, 150, 232, 348, 366, 412  
 Durant, W., 396  
 Durupt, A., 130  
  
 EDWARDS, A. S., 63, 263, 333  
 Edwards, D. J., 124  
 Eiger, M., 124  
 ELLWOOD, C. A., 374, 374, 392, 395, 396, 397  
 English, H. B., 183, 333  
 Eschle, F., 242  
 Estabrook, A. H., 339  
 Evans, J. E., 114, 320, 412  
 Eyster, J. A. E., 125  
  
 Fattar, C. B., 214  
 Fasten, N., 281  
 Fairchild, H. P., 395  
 Federn, P., 168  
 Feleky, A., 165  
 Fenn, W. O., 274  
 Ferenzi, S., 142, 242  
 Ferguson, G. O., Jr., 115, 333  
 Fernald, G. M., 339  
 FERNALD, M. R., 76, 77, 387  
 Fernald, W. E., 214  
 FERNBERGER, S. W., 101, 110, 170, 175, 191, 320, 348  
 Ferrari, F., 242  
 Ferree, C. E., 92, 143, 263  
 Ferri, E., 191, 387  
 Ferriere, A., 374  
 Finlayson, A. W., 339  
 Fisher, D. C., 359  
 Fisher, C., 420  
 Fisher, H. A. L., 390  
 Fisher, H. G., 98  
 Fisher, S. C., 321  
 Fisk, E. O., 411  
 Flexner, A., 348  
 Flournoy, T., 113  
 Foester, F. M., 348  
 Fogg, E. R., 359  
 Forbes, A., 135  
 Forbes, W. E., 142  
 Forbush, W. B., 339, 359  
  
 Forel, A., 13  
 Foster, W. S., 165, 170, 263, 333  
 Frank, H., 113  
 FRANZ, S. I., 135, 137, 143, 191, 220, 226, 412, 416  
 FREEMAN, F. N., 105, 245, 348, 419  
 Freud, S., 168, 214, 215, 324  
 Frey, M. V., 176  
 FROEBERG, S., 51  
 Frogg, E. R., 348  
 Frost, E. P., 188  
 Frostic, F. W., 347  
 Furness, W. H., 290  
  
 Gamble, E. A. McC., 321  
 GARDINER, H. N., 22, 166, 215  
 Gardner, H. L., 334  
 Garrett, L. B., 332  
 Garrison, C. G., 359  
 GARRISON, S. C., 152  
 Garten, S., 16  
 Gaskell, W. H., 124  
 Gauckler, E., 242  
 Gault, R. H., 263, 378  
 Gates, A. I., 321, 419  
 Gates, A. T., 348  
 Gaylor, G. W., 339  
 GEISLER, L. R., 145, 147, 263  
 Gemelli, A., 419  
 Gérard, A., 390  
 Gerlich, F. M., 232  
 Gerrish, F. H., 332, 415  
 Giles, F. M., 339  
 Gilliland, A. R., 349, 387  
 Givler, R. C., 14  
 Gley, E., 125  
 Glueck, G. B., 214, 387  
 GODDARD, H. H., 68, 78, 340, 411  
 Goebel, H., 282  
 Gold, H., 183, 248  
 Goldenweiser, A. A., 374  
 Goldschmidt, R. H., 93  
 Goodale, H. D., 274  
 Goodspeed, T. H., 274  
 Gould, M. C., 290, 321  
 Goring, C., 183  
 GORDON, K., 66  
 Grabfield, G. P., 214  
 Graham, B., 419  
 GRAY, C. T., 62  
 Gray, W. S., 348  
 Gregor, A., 242  
 Grey, E. G., 130  
 Groas, H., 236  
 Grove, C. C., 183  
 Gruber, C. M., 135  
 Gruenberg, S. M., 340  
 Grzegorzewska, M., 323  
 Guillet, C., 183, 359  
 Gunning, R. E. L., 125  
 Gunther, A., 321  
 Guyer, M. F., 359



- Haberman, J. V., 247  
 Haberin, H. K., 2  
 Haggerty, M. E., 348  
 HAINES, T. H., 59, 114, 214, 248, 333,  
 340, 387  
 Haldane, J. S., 7  
 Hall, G. S., 142, 191, 300  
 Hall-Quest, A. L., 348, 359  
 Hamilton, G. V., 114, 290, 333  
 Hammesfahr, C., 282  
 Hardesty, I., 164  
 Hardt, L. L. J., 126  
 HARDWICK, R. S., 73, 214  
 Harman, E., 236  
 Harris, J. A., 175, 321  
 Hartman, F. A., 125  
 Hartshorne, H., 340  
 Hayes, J. W., 333  
 HAYES, M. H. S., 76, 77  
 Hayes, S. P., 32, 116  
 Healy, W., 32, 189, 214, 242, 340, 387  
 Heck, W. H., 183  
 Hedrick, J., 360  
 Heilman, J. D., 348  
 Henderson, L. J., 7  
 HENMON, V. A. C., 333, 411  
 Henning, H., 236  
 Hess, C., 282  
 Hess, C. v., 274  
 Hewins, N. P., 348  
 Heymans, G., 320  
 Hickman, H. B., 340  
 Hicks, W. C., 359  
 Higier, —, 214  
 Hilger, —, 15  
 Hill, D. S., 154  
 Hilliard, G. H., 358  
 Hills, M. E., 320  
 Hinckley, A. C., 359  
 Hnatek, A., 252  
 Hollander, B., 359  
 Holley, C. E., 183, 184  
 Hollingworth, H. L., 7, 10, 14, 32, 183, 332,  
 411  
 Hollingworth, L. S., 359  
 Holmes, A., 136, 359  
 Holmes, S. J., 274, 291  
 Holt, C., 282  
 Holt, E. B., 82, 130  
 Hoopingarner, D. L., 348  
 Hopkins, P., 245  
 Horne, H. H., 2  
 Horton, L. H., 214  
 Hoskins, R. G., 125  
 Houser, J. D., 333  
 Houstoun, R. A., 93, 253  
 Howison, G. H., 2  
 HUBBERT, H. B., 49, 189, 290  
 Humpstone, H. J., 302  
 HUNTER, W. S., 291, 291, 332, 333  
 Huot, L., 419  
 Huth, A., 340  
 Hyslop, T. B., 168  
 ISAACS, S., 361, 366, 411  
 Ives, H. E., 93, 253  
 Jackson, H. C., 124  
 Jackson, J. L., 321  
 Jastrow, J., 253  
 Jenkins, F., 348  
 Jensen, E. T., 169  
 Jessup, W. A., 348  
 Johnston, C. H., 349, 420  
 Johnson, G. L., 349  
 JOHNSON, H. M., 45, 93, 253, 282  
 Johnston, J. B., 274  
 Jones, E. S., 183, 333, 366  
 JONES, W. F., 64, 349  
 Jorschke, H., 282  
 Judd, C. H., 144, 349  
 Jung, C. G., 10, 214  
 Kallom, A. W., 349  
 Kantor, J., 420  
 Keedy, E. R., 387  
 KELLEY, T. L., 79, 183, 248, 334  
 KELLOGG, A. L., 379  
 Kellogg, C. E., 334  
 Kellogg, F. M., 274  
 Kelly, T. P., 348  
 Kempf, E. J., 10, 291  
 KEMPF, H. D. C., 297  
 Kenargy, H. C., 374  
 KENT, G. H., 66, 248  
 Kepner, W. A., 282  
 Kilpatrick, W. H., 359  
 Kimmins, C. W., 359  
 King, H. D., 274  
 King, I., 183, 248  
 King, J. L., 125  
 Kingenbeck, M., 359  
 Kingsbury, E. F., 93, 253  
 Kirschmann, A., 93  
 Kitch, E. M., 332  
 Kitson, H. D., 184  
 Kleijn, A. de, 281  
 Kober, G. M., 214  
 Kohs, S. C., 248  
 Korner, O., 282  
 Kostir, M. S., 340  
 Kraepelin, E., 214  
 Kretschmar, J., 349  
 Kries, J. v., 93  
 Kunkel, F. M., 92  
 Kuno, Y., 125  
 Kuroda, M., 125  
 Ladd-Franklin, C., 93  
 Lalande, A., 2  
 Lane, W. D., 387  
 LANGFELD, H. S., 17, 22, 32, 55, 93, 321  
 Langley, J. N., 125, 135  
 Langley, W. H., 274  
 LASHLEY, K. S., 14, 41, 263, 274, 276,  
 290, 291

- Laurent, P., 274  
 Lay, W., 142, 332  
 Lazor, E., 360  
 Le Bon, G., 397  
 Lee, J., 359  
 Lee, R. I., 114, 135  
 Legrand, G., 242  
 Lehr, R., 282  
 LEUBA, J. H., 114, 367, 392, 397, 401, 405, 420  
 Lewis, B. G., 387  
 Lewis, E. E., 349  
 Levy, R. L., 125  
 Lillie, R. S., 135  
 Littwin, M. F., 321  
 Lindley, E. H., 263  
 Locke, P., 419  
 Lodge, R. C., 321  
 Loeb, J., 274  
 Lohner, L., 283  
 Lovejoy, A. O., 10  
 Lourié, O., 14  
 Lowell, F., 333  
 Lowenthal, M. M., 7  
 Lowie, R. H., 332, 378  
 Lucas, A., 359  
 Luciani, L., 419  
 Luckhardt, A. B., 101, 125  
 Luckiesh, M., 253  
 Lyon, D. O., 321  
  
 Mabie, H. W., 359  
 MacDougall, R., 7  
 Macht, D. I., 411  
 MacIver, R. M., 378  
 MacLear, M., 359  
 MacPherson, S., 360  
 Maeder, —, 214  
 Maeder, A. E., 188  
 Makuen, G. H., 115  
 Malcolm, F., 360  
 Mangold, E., 245  
 Manuel, H. T., 333  
 Marey, —, 80  
 Marie, P., 192  
 Marshall, H. R., 390  
 Martin, E. G., 125  
 Martin, L., 248  
 MARTIN, L. J., 41, 60, 191  
 MARVIN, W. T., 3, 7, 32  
 Mast, S. O., 274, 282  
 MATERR, F., 75  
 Matula, J., 135  
 May, M. A., 419  
 McCall, W. A., 114, 184, 350  
 McCOMAS, H. C., 7, 11, 44, 243  
 McDermott, F. A., 274  
 McDonald, R. A. F., 114  
 McDougall, R., 11, 14  
 McDougall, W., 169, 374  
 McIntosh, R., 135  
 McLaren, A. D., 390  
  
 McManis, J. T., 360  
 McManis, J. T., 349  
 Mead, A. R., 184  
 Mead, C. D., 114  
 Meek, W. J., 125  
 Mees, C. E. K., 253  
 Melville, N. J., 301, 333  
 METCALF, J. T., 94, 333  
 Meredith, C. M., 349  
 Merton, H. W., 232  
 Meumann, E., 349  
 Meyers, I. L., 130  
 Miles, W. R., 248, 411  
 Miller, D. C., 164, 186  
 Miller, E. E., 350  
 Miller, F. R., 130  
 MINER, J. B., 65, 176  
 MITCHELL, D., 351  
 Monakow, C. V., 333  
 MORGAN, J. J. B., 57, 115, 334  
 Moore, A. R., 274  
 Moore, A. W., 32  
 Moore, G. E., 82  
 Moore, H. T., 165, 263, 275  
 MOORE, T. V., 144, 158, 236  
 Morse, E. S., 275  
 Morse, J., 420  
 MULHALL, E. F., 59, 360  
 Muller, H. H., 282  
 Muller, H. R., 98  
 Münsterberg, H., 22, 32  
 Munnich, F., 135  
 Murphy, H. H., 321  
 MURRAY, E., 69  
 Myers, C. E., 321  
 MYERS, G. C., 48, 184, 321, 360  
 Myerson, A., 214  
  
 Neal, H. V., 7, 275  
 Newman, H. H., 275  
 Nice, M. M., 360  
 Nichol, C. C. W., 366  
 Nicholls, G. E., 282  
 Nolan, W. J., 320  
 Norton, J. K., 333  
 Norworthy, N., 32, 350  
 Nunn, T. P., 82  
 Nutt, H. W., 349  
 Nutting, P. G., 93  
  
 OGDEN, R. M., 33, 52, 159, 186, 254, 263, 365  
 Oldham, R., 340  
 Olmstead, J. M. D., 275  
 Ordahl, G., 340, 387  
 Otts, A. S., 184, 248, 334, 349, 366  
  
 Painter, W. S., 321  
 Palmer, L. A., 360  
 Pannenberg, H. J., 164  
 Papanicolaou, G., 411  
 Papillaut, G., 191

- Parker, B., 214, 248  
 Parker, D. W., 331  
 Parker, G. H., 275  
 Parsons, E. C., 332, 305  
 PATERSON, D. G., 184, 248, 294, 333, 419  
 Patrick, G. T. W., 22  
 Patten, B. M., 16  
 Patterson, T. L., 125  
 Patterson, W. M., 113  
 Pauli, W., 135  
 Pearce, B. D., 291  
 Pearce, R. S., 125  
 Pearl, R., 275  
 PECHSTEIN, L. A., 51, 184, 291, 349, 420  
 Peeters, E., 302  
 Perrier, E., 390  
 Perrin, F. A. C., 290, 321, 334  
 Perry, R. B., 334  
 Peters, C. C., 349  
 Peters, W., 142, 360  
 Petersen, A. M., 184  
 Peterson, J., 164, 234, 263, 282, 291, 321  
 Pfeiffer, C., 242  
 Pfister, O., 242  
 Pfister P., 214  
 Phillips, D. E., 263  
 Phillips, F. M., 321  
 Pike, F. H., 130  
 PILLSBURY, W. B., 11, 14, 22, 101, 169, 169, 263  
 PINTER, R., 67, 184, 234, 248, 333, 349, 387, 419  
 Pitt, St. G. L. F., 349  
 Pittenger, B. F., 333  
 POFFENBERGER, A. T., JR., 22, 106, 328, 332, 349, 409, 411  
 Polimanti, O., 282  
 Porter, W. T., 125  
 Porteus, S. D., 248, 340, 387  
 Pratt, J. B., 191  
 PREBLE, J. L., 258  
 Prince, A. L., 98  
 Prince, M., 11  
 Prince, W. F., 214  
 Pringle-Patterson, —, 2  
 Pugh, E., 390  
 Putnam, J. J., 214  
 Pyle, W. H., 349  
  
 Quinquand, A., 125  
  
 R., H., 391  
 Rabaud, E., 291  
 Rabbow, P., 242  
 RAGSDALE, C. E., 185  
 RAHN, C., 324  
 Rand, B., 15  
 Rand, G., 92, 263  
 Rank, O., 326  
 Ranson, S. W., 98, 125, 130, 135  
 Rasmussen, A. T., 275  
 Rau, N., 275  
 Rau, P., 275  
 Raymond, V., 242  
 Read, M. L., 360  
 Reed, H. B., 321  
 Reese, A. M., 276  
 REEVES, P., 249, 412  
 Ribot, T., 32, 169  
 Rich, C. J., 175  
 Richards, A. M., 184, 349  
 Richards, A. N., 125  
 Richmond, H. A., 333  
 Richtmyer, F. K., 92  
 RILEY, W., 1  
 Ritter, S. M., 323  
 Rivers, W. H. R., 378  
 Roback, A. A., 301  
 Roberts, R. S.,  
 Robie, W. R., 301, 415  
 Robinson, A., 82  
 Rogers, A. C., 32  
 Rogers, F. T., 126  
 Rogoff, J. N., 126  
 Root, W. T., 360  
 Root, W. T., Jr., 15  
 Rosanoff, A. J., 214  
 Rose, K., 165  
 Rosenow, C., 420  
 Rossy, C. S., 215  
 Rothmann, M., 130  
 Rowe, E. C., 333  
 Rowley, W. N., 125  
 Royce, J., 2  
 RUCKMICH, C. A., 2, 14, 15, 45, 263  
 Rug, H. O., 349  
 Ruml, B., 184, 248, 263  
 Rush, G. P., 347  
 Russell, B., 391  
 Russell, J. E., 115  
  
 Sachs, H., 326  
 Sackett, L. W., 348, 349, 350  
 Saffiotti, F. U., 360  
 Sandwich, R. L., 350  
 Sanford, E. C., 263  
 Sargent, W., 350, 360  
 Sarlo, F. de, 14  
 Schaeffer, A. A., 276  
 Schafir, M., 126  
 Schaller, W. F., 130  
 Schanz, F., 282  
 Schlag, J., 350  
 Schmidt, W. A., 350  
 Schmitt, C., 215  
 Schule, H., 80  
 Schulz, H., 253  
 Schulz, J. H., 242  
 Schwarz, O. L., 301  
 Scott, F. G. L., 242  
 Scott, M. F., 360  
 SCOTT, W. D., 61, 144, 184, 263, 334, 366  
 SEASHORE, C. E., 15, 80, 144, 104, 191, 248, 350

- Sefton, W., 135  
 Seffrin, L., 282  
 Shamoff, V. N., 126  
 Shand, A. F., 169  
 Shannon, H. J., 276  
 Shaw, C. G., 263  
 Shearer, L. C., 175  
 SHEPARD, J. F., 164, 283, 334  
 SHEPHERD, W. T., 150, 151, 340  
 Shipley, J. L., 126  
 Shumway, H. D., 334  
 Sidis, B., 301  
 Simon, —, 107  
 Simon, T., 358  
 Singer, H. D., 215  
 Smirnoff, D., 245  
 Smith, E., 374  
 Smith, E. M., 11  
 Smith, F. O., 350  
 Smith, F. W., 360  
 Smith, H. B., 14  
 Smith, J. H., 350  
 Smith, L. G., 360  
 Smith, W. B., 419  
 Smith, W. G., 323  
 Smith, W. R., 301  
 Smyly, C. P., 242  
 Solomon, M., 215  
 Sommer, G., 22  
 SOUTHARD, E. E., 32, 42, 193, 215, 234, 263  
 Spaulding, E. G., 10, 32  
 Spearman, C., 184  
 Spiller, W. G., 82  
 Spillman, N. J., 14  
 Springer, I., 350  
 Starch, D., 350  
 Starr, L., 340  
 Stauffenberg, V., 242  
 Stearns, A. W., 340  
 Stech, C. C., 334  
 Stecher, L. I., 114  
 Stefanini, A., 164  
 Sterzinger, O., 164  
 Stevens, H. C., 263  
 Stevens, M., 360  
 Stevenson, B. L., 301  
 Stewart, G. N., 126  
 Stiles, P. G., 125  
 Stockard, C. R., 411  
 Stockard, L. V., 350  
 Stocks, J. L., 2  
 Stokes, T. M., 334  
 Stone, C. L., 366  
 Stone, C. P., 333  
 Stone, C. R., 349  
 Stoner, W. S., 360  
 Stout, G. F., 82, 169  
 Strayer, G. D., 350  
 Strein, H., 16  
 Streuli, H., 126  
 STRONG, E. K., JR., 144, 151, 153, 321, 334  
 Strong, M. H., 321  
 Stumpf, C., 164  
 SUTHERLAND, A. H., 106, 143, 291  
 Suzallo, H., 339  
 Swift, W. B., 350, 360  
 Swindle, P. F., 93  
 Taliaferro, W. H., 282  
 Tallman, G. G., 349  
 Talmey, B. S., 109  
 Tanner, A. E., 360  
 Terman, L. M., 184, 248, 334, 350, 360  
 Thatcher, G. A., 387  
 Thomas, J. J., 215  
 Thomson, G. H., 184, 360  
 Thompson, C. B., 276  
 Thompson, E. L., 419  
 Thompson, M., 366  
 Thorndike, E. L., 14, 114, 143, 184, 191, 192, 248, 321, 322, 334, 350  
 THURSTONE, L. L., 28, 64, 184, 253, 263  
 Tilney, F., 16  
 Titchener, E. B., 11, 14, 22, 93, 175, 263  
 TOLL, C. H., 11, 334  
 Tomlinson, W. P., 339  
 Toops, H. A., 387  
 TORREY, H. B., 265  
 Trabue, M. R., 184, 248, 333, 350  
 TROLAND, L. T., 46, 93  
 Trowbridge, C. C., 323  
 True, R. S., 340  
 Tucker, B. R., 360  
 Turner, A. H., 125  
 Turro, R., 14  
 Tylor, E. B., 80  
 Uhler, H. S., 253  
 Vaissiere, De La, 350  
 Verneau, R., 391  
 Vitali, G., 282  
 Vogt, H., 242  
 Voivenal, P., 419  
 Waddell, J. A., 126  
 Waddle, C. W., 15, 360  
 Wagner, C., 391  
 Walcott, G. D., 115  
 Wallin, J. E. W., 248, 249, 350, 360, 387  
 Wallis, W. D., 14, 378  
 Walton, A. C., 276, 282  
 Ward, J., 94  
 WARREN, H. C., 7, 14, 412  
 Washburn, M. F., 22, 165, 263, 332, 374  
 Wasmann, E. S. J., 276  
 Wasteneys, H., 274  
 WATSON, J. B., 7, 11, 14, 57, 143, 191, 333, 334  
 Watt, H. J., 164, 254, 323  
 Watts, W. M., 253  
 Waugh, Karl T., 333  
 Webb, L. W., 116

- Weed, L. H., 98, 282  
 Weese, A. O., 276  
 Weidensall, J., 185, 215, 340, 387  
 Weiss, A. P., 54, 94, 164, 176  
 Weld, H. P., 263  
 Wells, F. L., 107, 185, 215, 322, 333, 391  
 Wells, G. R., 54, 143, 263, 364  
 Wenley, R. M., 331  
 Wenrich, D. H., 276, 283  
 Wethlo, F., 16  
 Wheeler, R. H., 334  
 Wheeler, W. M., 2  
 Whellon, H., 126  
 Whipple, G. M., 105, 185, 191, 234, 263, 364  
 White, W. A., 215, 327  
 Whitney, W. F., 340  
 Wilkinson, S., 242, 245  
 Williams, J. H., 340, 387  
 Williams, M. C., 322  
 Williams, N., 366  
 Williams, T. A., 144, 242, 157, 158  
 Wilson, E. E., 185  
 Wilson, J. G., 130  
 Wilson, L. N., 263  
 Winch, W. H., 350, 360  
 Wissler, C., 374, 396  
 Witmer, L., 215, 420  
 Wolters, A. W., 322  
 Wood, B. D., 333  
 Wood, C. A., 332  
 Wood, L., 249  
 Wood, R. W., 253  
 Wood, W. G., 125  
 Woodrow, H., 170, 263, 333  
 Woods, E. L., 116  
 Woodworth, C. W., 94  
 Woodworth, R. S., 144  
 Woody, C., 114  
 Woolley, H. T., 340  
 Wright, W. K., 388, 401, 407  
 Yamada, K., 165  
 Yarbrough, J. U., 263, 291, 334  
 Yerkes, A. W., 291  
 YERKES, R. M., 32, 43, 72, 143, 191, 215, 249, 259, 263, 333, 334, 340  
 Yoakum, C. S., 58, 263, 333  
 Young, H. H., 249  
 Young, M. H., 185  
 Young, R. T., 276  
 Zbyszewski, L., 130



## INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- Adaptation, Cerebral, 137
- Adding, Smoking on, 25
- Adolescence, 335
- Affective Phenomena, Experimental, 164; Descriptive, Theoretical, 166
- Apparatus, 15
- Autonomic System, 117
- Attention, 169
  
- Beliefs, Religious, 405
- Bibliographical, 14
- Brain-Stem, 126
  
- Calculating, 28
- Cerebellum, 126
- Cerebral, 137
- Classification, 328
- Clinical Psychologists, 224
- Color, Filters, 249
- Comparative Psychology, 276
- Consciousness, 7
- Correlation, 28, 176
- Crime and Psychology, 379
- Cutaneous Senses, 94
  
- Deviations, 28
- Drugs, 409
  
- Educational Psychology, 341
  
- Filters, Color, Natural, 249
  
- Habit Formation, Animal, 283, 297
- Hands, Use of, 297
- Hearing, 159
- Higher Intellectual Processes, Animal, 283, 303
- Historical, 1
- Hypnotism, 243
  
- Illusions, Space, 233
- Imagination, 303
- Instinctive Activities, 265
- Intelligence, Measurement, 221
- Interest, 169
- Introspection, 11
  
- Kinaesthetic Senses, 94
  
- Learning, 303
- Limen, Observations for, 110
  
- Material, Research, 141
- Maze, Circular, 294
- Measurements, Intelligence, 221; Methods, 170
  
- Memory, 303
- Methods, 28, 170, 367
- Mind and Body, 3
- Muscle, 130
  
- National Service, 259
- Nerve and Muscle, 130
  
- Organology, Cerebral, 137
  
- Proceeding of Meetings, 33, 145
- Psychology, Abnormal, 193; Child, 335, 351; Clinical, 224; Comparative, 265; Crime, 379; Educational, 341; National Service, 259; Physiological, 117, 137; Psychiatry, 226; Religious, 328; Social, 367, 374; Self, 258; Sensory, 309; Testimony, 234
- Psychiatry, 226
- Psychopathology, 193
- Psychotherapy, 236
- Psychophysical Measurement Methods, 170
  
- Reaction Time, 411
- Reeducation, 229, 416
- Reflex Mechanisms, 130
- Rehabilitation, 229
- Religion, 405
- Research Material, 141
  
- Self, 258
- Sensation, Animal, 276; Auditory, 159; Cutaneous, 94; General, 81; Kinaesthetic, 94; Organic, 99; Visual, 249, 322; Vision, 82, 249
- Sensory Physiology of Animals, 309
- Smoking on Adding, 25
- Social Psychology, 374; and Crime, 379
- Soldiers, Crippled and Maimed, 229
- Space, Illusions, 233; Visual, 322
- Studies, Johns Hopkins, 294
  
- Testimony, 234
- Tests, 245
- Text Books and General Treatises, 17
- Tropisms, 265
  
- Unconscious, 7
  
- Vision, General, 82; Color, 249
- Visual Space, 322
  
- War, Psychology, 388

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